



Cambridge International AS & A Level

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INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

9626/33

Paper 3 Advanced Theory

May/June 2025

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
- Calculators must **not** be used in this paper.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **12** pages.



- 1 Network protocols are sets of rules that determine how data is transmitted on a network so that devices can communicate with each other.

Describe the use of each of these network protocols.

(a) Telnet

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..... [2]

(b) Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP)

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..... [3]

(c) User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

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- 2 A project to build a new government building is starting. The project's life cycle starts with the initiation stage and ends with the project close stage.

(a) Describe the tasks that are usually carried out during the initiation stage.

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(b) The project is completed and reviewed during the project close stage.

Explain why the project is reviewed.

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..... [4]



Describe the purpose of the system specification.

[6]

[6]



- Justify the use of mail merge to create the emails.

[6]



5 A blockchain is a list of records linked securely together.

(a) Blockchains contain the records and the cryptographic hashes used to secure the records.

State **one** other item of data that makes up the blockchain.

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..... [1]

(b) Describe **two** uses of blockchain technology.

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6 Data may have to be prepared by transformation and cleaning before it can be analysed.

(a) Describe **two** reasons why data transformation is necessary.

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..... [2]

(b) Describe how data may be cleaned.

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Evaluate the use of compression on digital images.

[8]

[8]



[6]

Describe the drawbacks to banking organisations of using cloud computing.

[6]

[6]



- Justify the use of a VPN.

..... [6]

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[5]

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..... [3]

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